


2013 Index by Issue

January/February 2013, Volume 16, Number 1

HEALTH POLICY

- | | | |
|---|--|----|
|  | A Prospective Evaluation of Psychotherapeutic and Illicit Drug Use in Patients Presenting with Chronic Pain at the Time of Initial Evaluation
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Kimberly A. Cash, RT, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, and Bert Fellows, MA | E1 |
|---|--|----|


INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
|  | Repeated Onabotulinumtoxin-A Injections Provide Better Results than Single Injection in Treatment of Painful Bladder Syndrome
Hann-Chorng Kuo, MD | E15 |
|  | Cigarette Smokers Have Reduced Risk for Post-Dural Puncture Headache
Heather S. Dodge, BA, Nosakhare N. Ekhaton, MS, Lena Jefferson-Wilson, MD, Mark Fischer, BA, Ian Jansen, BA, Paul S. Horn, PhD, William E. Hurford, MD, and Thomas Geraciotti, MD | E25 |
|  | Endoscopic Transforaminal Discectomy for an Extruded Lumbar Disc Herniation
Gabriele P. Jasper, MD, Gina M. Francisco, BSc, and Albert E. Telfeian, MD, PhD | E31 |
| ◆ | Cooled Sacroiliac Radiofrequency Denervation for the Treatment of Pain Secondary to Tumor Infiltration: A Case-Based Focused Literature Review
Chitra Ramasubba, MD, and Steven P. Cohen, MD | 1 |
| ◆ | Prevalence and Influence of Diagnostic Criteria in the Assessment of Hypogonadism in Intrathecal Opioid Therapy Patients
Rui V. Duarte, PhD, Jon H. Raphael, MD, Mourad Labib, FRCPath, Jane L. Southall, RGN, and Robert L. Ashford, PhD | 9 |
| ◆ | Efficacy of Pulsed Radiofrequency in the Treatment of Thoracic Postherpetic Neuralgia from the Angulus Costae: A Randomized, Double-Blinded, Controlled Trial
Ma Ke, PhD, Fan Yinghui, MS, Jin Yi, PhD, Huang Xeuhua, MS, Liu Xiaoming, PhD, Cheng Zhijun, MS, Huang Chao, MS and Wang Yingwei, MD, PhD | 15 |




NON-INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| ◆ | Efficacy of Tapentadol ER for Managing Moderate to Severe Chronic Pain
Marc Afilalo, MD, FACEP, FRCPC, and Bart Morlion, MD, PhD, DEAA | 27 |
| ◆ | Tramadol Induced Paradoxical Hyperalgesia
Seong Heon Lee, MD, Soo Young Cho, MD, Hyung Gon Lee, MD, PhD, Jeong Il Choi, MD, PhD, Myung Ha Yoon, MD, PhD, and Woong Mo Kim, MD, PhD | 41 |
| ◆ | Influence of CYP2D6 Activity on Pre-emptive Analgesia by the N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Antagonist Dextromethorphan in a Randomized Controlled Trial of Acute Pain
Georg B Ehret, MD, Youssef Daali, PhD, Jocelyne Chabert, PhD, Michela Rebsamen, PhD, Adriana Wolff, MD, Alain Forster, MD, Fouzia Moursli, MD, Daniel Fritschy, MD, Michel F. Rossier, PhD, Valérie Pigué, MD, Pierre Dayer, MD, Marianne Gex-Fabry, PhD, and Jules A Desmeules, MD | 45 |
| ◆ | Proximal Ischemia is a Frequent Cause of Exercise-Induced Pain in Patients with a Normal Ankle To Brachial Index at Rest
Marie Gernigon, BSc, Johann Marchand, MD, Nafi Ouedraogo, MD, Georges Leftheriotis, MD, PhD, Jean M. Picquet, MD, PhD, and Pierre Abraham, MD, PhD | 57 |
| ◆ | A Negative Correlation Between Hyperalgesia and Analgesia in Patients with Chronic Radicular Pain: Is Hydromorphone Therapy a Double-Edged Sword?
Erica Suzan, MSc, Elon Eisenberg, MD, Roi Treister, PhD, May Haddad, MSc and Dorit Pud, PhD | 65 |
| ◆ | Opioids and Risk of Type 2 Diabetes in Adults with Non-Cancer Pain
Lin Li, MD, PhD, Soko Setoguchi, MD, DrPH, Howard Cabral, PhD, and Susan Jick, DSc | 77 |

January/February 2013 (cont.), Volume 16, Number 1


- ◆ **Doctor Shopping Reveals Geographical Variations In Opioid Abuse** 89
Sandra Nordmann, MSc, Vincent Pradel, MD, PhD, Maryse Lapeyre-Mestre, MD, PhD, Elisabeth Frauger, PharmD, PhD,
Vanessa Pauly, PhD, Xavier Thirion, MD, PhD, Michel Mallaret, PhD, Emilie Jouanjus, PharmD, and Joëlle Micallef, MD, PhD
-  **Effectiveness of Percutaneous Transforaminal Adhesiolysis in Patients with Lumbar Neuroforaminal Spinal Stenosis** E37
Chan-Hong Park, MD, PhD, and Sang Ho Lee, MD, PhD

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

-  **A Systematic Review of RCTs with Nucleoplasty - An Update** E45
Volker König, Dipl.-Ges.-Ök., Philipp Maximilian Eichen, cand. med., Nils Achilles, cand. med.,
and Ralph Mosges, MD, PhD, FAAA
-  **Possible Mechanism of Spinal T9 Stimulation -Induced Acute Renal Failure: A Virally Mediated Transsynaptic Tracing Study in Transgenic Mouse Model** E47
Hong-bing Xiang, MD, PhD, Cheng Liu, MD, Da-wei Ye, MD, PhD, and Wen-Zhen Zhu, MD, PhD
-  **Percutaneous Osteoplasty for the Treatment of a Painful Osteochondral Lesion of the Talus: How to Prevent Hydroxyapatite Bone Cement Leakage** E50
Heng Wang, MD, Weimin Jiang, PhD, and Huilin Yang, PhD

March/April 2013, Volume 16, Number 2



EDITORIAL PERSPECTIVE

-  **Spine Pain Classification: A Solution** E51
Rinoo V. Shah, MD



INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- ◆ **Post Dural Puncture Headache Following Intrathecal Drug Delivery System Placement** 101
Stephanie A. Neuman, MD, Jason S. Eldrige, MD, Wenchun Qu, MD, PhD, Eric D. Freeman, MD, and Bryan C. Hoelzer, MD
- ◆ **Intravesical Botulinum Toxin A Injections Do Not Benefit Patients with Ulcer Type Interstitial Cystitis** 109
Cheng-Ling Lee, MD, and Hann-Chorng Kuo, MD
- ◆ **The Effect of Oxygen Administration on Regional Cerebral Oxygen Saturation after Stellate Ganglion Block on the Non-Blocked Side** 117
Eun Mi Kim, MD, Kyung Bong Yoon MD, PhD, Jae Hoon Lee MD, Duck Mi Yoon MD, PhD, and Do Hyeong Kim, MD
- ◆ **Bilateral Thoracic Splanchnic Nerve Radiofrequency Thermocoagulation for the Management of End-stage Pancreatic Abdominal Cancer Pain** 125
Dimitrios Papadopoulos, MD, Georgia Kostopanagiotou, MD, PhD, and Chrysanthi Batistaki, MD, PhD
- ◆ **The Influence of Pain Sensitivity on the Symptom Severity in Patients with Lumbar Spinal Stenosis** 135
Ho-Joong Kim, MD, Bo-Gun Suh, MD, Dong-Bong Lee, MD, Gun-Woo Lee, MD, Dong-Whan Kim, MD, Kyoung-Tak Kang, MS, Bong-Soon Chang, MD, Choon-Ki Lee, MD, and Jin S. Yeom, MD
- ◆ **The Role of Lumbosacral Retrograde Neuromodulation in the Treatment of Painful Disorders** 145
Jose De Andres, MD, PhD, Luciano Perotti, MD, Vicent Luis Villaneuva-Perez, MD, Juan Marcos Asensio-Samper, MD, and Gustavo Fabregat-Cid, MD
- ◆ **Distribution Range of Cervical Interlaminar Epidural Injections: A Comparative Study with 2.5 mL, 5mL, and 10 mL of Contrast** 155
Sang Eun Lee, MD, Han Bun Joe, MD, Jae Hong Park, MD, In Kyong Yi, MD, Yi Hwa Choi, MD, Kyung Ream Han, MD, PhD, and Chan Kim, MD, PhD
- ◆ **Prevalence of Vitamin D Deficiency in Patients with Lumbar Spinal Stenosis and Its Relationship with Pain** 165
Tae-Hwan Kim, MD, Byung Ho Lee, MD, Hwan-Mo Lee, MD, Seung-Hwan Lee, MD, Jin-Oh Park, MD, Hak-Sun Kim, MD, Seok Woo Kim, MD, and Seong-Hwan Moon, MD
-  **Does Acetaminophen Activate Endogenous Pain Inhibition in Chronic Fatigue Syndrome/Fibromyalgia and Rheumatoid Arthritis? A Double-Blind Randomized Controlled Cross-Over Trial** E61
Mira Meeus, PhD, Kelly Ickmans, PT, Filip Struyf, PhD, Linda Hermans, PT, Jorinde Oderkerk, PT, Luc S. DeClerck, PhD, Greta Moorkens, PhD, Guy Hans, PhD, Sofie Grosemans, FN and Jo Nijs, PhD
-  **Down-Regulation of Insulin Signaling is Involved in Painful Diabetic Neuropathy in Type 2 Diabetes** E71
Zhen-Zhen Kou, MD, Chun-Yu Li, BS, Jun Tang, MD, Jia-Chen Hu, BS, Juan Qu, MD, Yong-Hui Liao, MD, Sheng-Xi Wu, MD, Hui Li, MD and Yun-Qing Li, MD, PhD


NON-INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

-  **Pharmacovigilance: A Review of Opioid-Induced Respiratory Depression (OIRD) in Chronic Pain Patients** E85
Albert Dahan, MD, PhD, Frank Overdyk, MD, Terry Smith, PhD, Leon Aarts, MD, PhD, and Marieke Niesters, MD
-  **The Effects of Pressure on Arthritic Knee in the Rat Model of CFA-induced Arthritis** E95
Sung Tae Koo, OMD, PhD, Chang-Hyung Lee, Dr., PhD, Hyunseok Choi, PhD, Yong Il Shin, MD, PhD, Ki Tae Ha, OMD, PhD, Hanna Ye, BA, and Hyun Bo Shim, BA





CASE REPORTS

-  **Spinal Cord Stimulation for Radicular Pain Following Retained Bullet in the Spinal Canal** E103
John C. Keel, MD, Mary E. Lau, BS, and Padma Gulur, MD
-  **Complications after Intrathecal Drug Delivery Due to the Underlying Malignancy in Two Patients with Intractable Cancer Pain** E107
Thomas Chai, MD, Brian M. Bruel, MD, Kent H. Nouri, MD, and Larry C. Driver, MD

March/April 2013, Volume 16, Number 2 (cont.)

-  Emergent Intrathecal Baclofen Withdrawal after Pseudomeningocele Aspiration E113
Timothy R. Smith, MD, PhD, Divakar S. Mithal, PhD, Anne Park, MD, Angela Bohnen, MD, Joseph Adel, MD,
and Joshua M. Rosenow, MD

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

-  Intrathecal Clonidine Administration and Erectile Dysfunction: What is the Link? E119
Rocco Salvatore Calabro, MD, PhD, and Placido Bramanti, MD
-  • Response E120
Gershom Koman, Dr. med.
-  On Helicobacter pylori Eradication and Migraine: What is the Accuracy of the Diagnostic Method? E121
Rinaldo Pellicano, MD, and Sharmila Fagoonee, PhD
-  Subsequent Vertebral Fracture Risk is Not Contraindication to Vertebroplasty or Kyphoplasty E122
Shi-Liang Han, MD, Shuang-Lin Wan, MD, Qing-Tao Li, MD, Ning-Jie Chen, MD, and Fei Yang, MD

IPM GUIDELINES SPECIAL ISSUE April 2013, Volume 16, Number 2S

GUIDELINES

- ◆ **An Update of Comprehensive Evidence-Based Guidelines for Interventional Techniques in Chronic Spinal Pain. Part I: Introduction and General Considerations** S1
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Gabor B. Racz, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, David L. Caraway, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Lee T. Snook, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD, Sanjeeva Gupta, MD, Stephen P. Ward, MD, FRCA, FFPMRCA, Jay S. Grider, DO, PhD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

- ◆ **An Update of Comprehensive Evidence-Based Guidelines for Interventional Techniques in Chronic Spinal Pain: Part II: Guidance and Recommendations** S49
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Salahadin Abdi, MD, PhD, Sairam Atluri, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Mark V. Boswell, MD, PhD, Ricardo M. Buenaventura, MD, David A. Bryce, MD, Trish A. Burks, LPT, David L. Caraway, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Kimberly A. Cash, RT Paul J. Christo, MD, Steven P. Cohen, MD, James Colson MS, MD, Ann Conn, MD, Harold J. Cordner, MD, Sareta Coubarous, DO, Sukdeb Datta, MD, Timothy R. Deer, MD, Sudhir A. Diwan, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Bert Fellows, MA, Stephanie C. Geffert, MLIS, Jay S. Grider, DO, PhD, Sanjeeva Gupta, MD, Haroon Hameed, MD, Mariam Hameed, MD, Hans Hansen, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Jeffrey W. Janata, PhD, Rafael Justiz, MD, Alan D. Kaye, MD, PhD, Marion Lee, MD, Kavita N. Manchikanti, MD, Carla D. McManus, RN, BSN, Obi Onyewu, MD, Allan T. Parr, MD, Vikram Patel, MD, Gabor B. Racz, MD, Nalini Sehgal, MD, Manohar Sharma, MD, FRCA, FFPMRCA, Thomas T. Simopoulos, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD, Lee T. Snook, MD, John Swicegood, MD, Ricardo Vallejo, MD, PhD, Stephen P. Ward, MD, FRCA, FFPMRCA, Bradley W. Wargo, DO, Jie Zhu, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

SYSTEMATIC REVIEWS

-  **Percutaneous Lumbar Mechanical Disc Decompression Utilizing Dekompressor®: An Update of Current Evidence** SE1
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Timothy R. Deer, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

-  **An Update of the Systematic Assessment of Mechanical Lumbar Disc Decompression with Nucleoplasty** SE25
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, David L. Caraway, MD, Timothy R. Deer, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Haroon Hameed, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

-  **An Update of the Systematic Appraisal of the Accuracy and Utility of Lumbar Discography in Chronic Low Back Pain** SE55
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Haroon Hameed, MD, Richard Derby, MD, Lee R. Wolfer, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Sukdeb Datta, MD, Lee T. Snook, MD, David L. Caraway, MD, Joshua A. Hirsch, MD, and Steven P. Cohen, MD

-  **Diagnostic Utility of Selective Nerve Root Blocks in the Diagnosis of Lumbosacral Radicular Pain: Systematic Review and Update of Current Evidence** SE97
Sukdeb Datta, MD, Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Sairam Atluri, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Ricardo Buenaventura, MD, and Steven P. Cohen, MD

-  **Spinal Endoscopic Adhesiolysis in Post Lumbar Surgery Syndrome: An Update of Assessment of Evidence** SE125
Standiford Helm, MD, Salim M. Hayek, MD, PhD, James Colson, MS, MD, Pradeep Chopra, MD, Timothy R. Deer, MD, Rafael Justiz, MD, Mariam Hameed, MD, and Frank J.E. Falco, MD

-  **An Updated Review of Automated Percutaneous Mechanical Lumbar Discectomy for the Contained Herniated Lumbar Disc** SE151
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Obi Onyewu, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

-  **Intrathecal Infusion Systems for Long-Term Management of Chronic Non-Cancer Pain: An Update of Assessment of Evidence** SE185
Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Vikram Patel, MD, Salim M. Hayek, MD, PhD, Timothy R. Deer, MD, Stephanie C. Geffert, MLIS, Jie Zhu, MD, Obi Onyewu, MD, Sareta Coubarous, DO, Howard S. Smith, MD, and Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD

-  **An Update of Evaluation of Intravenous Sedation on Diagnostic Spinal Injection Procedures** SE217
Howard S. Smith, MD, James Colson MS, MD, and Nalini Sehgal, MD

IPM GUIDELINES SPECIAL ISSUE April 2013, Volume 16, Number 2S (cont.)



Percutaneous Lumbar Laser Disc Decompression: An Update of Current Evidence

SE229

Vijay Singh, MD, Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Aaron K. Calodney, MD, Peter S. Staats, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, David L. Caraway, MD, Joshua A. Hirsch, MD, and Steven P. Cohen, MD




Assessment of Bleeding Risk of Interventional Techniques: A Best Evidence Synthesis of Practice Patterns and Perioperative Management of Anticoagulant and Antithrombotic Therapy

SE261

Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, David L. Caraway, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Bradley W. Wargo, DO, Hans Hansen, MD, Allan T. Parr, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, John R. Swicegood, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD, David M. Schultz, MD, Yogesh Malla, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

May/June 2013, Volume 16, Number 3


EDITORIAL PERSPECTIVE

- ◆ Refinement in Evidence Synthesis of Percutaneous Adhesiolysis 177
Standiford Helm II, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, and Frank J.E. Falco, MD
-  Recommendations for Reducing Infection in the Practice of Implanting Spinal Cord Stimulation and Intrathecal Drug Delivery Devices: A Physician's Playbook E125
Timothy R. Deer, MD, and David A. Provenzano, MD

HEALTH POLICY REVIEW

-  Cost Utility Analysis of Caudal Epidural Injections in the Treatment of Lumbar Disc Herniation, Axial or Discogenic Low Back Pain, Central Spinal Stenosis, and Post Lumbar Surgery Syndrome E129
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, Kimberly A. Cash, RT, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD
-  Value-Based Interventional Pain Management: A Review of Medicare National and Local Coverage Determination Policies E145
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- ◆ Percutaneous Epidural Lysis of Adhesions in Chronic Lumbar Radicular Pain: A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial 185
Ludger Gerdesmeyer, MD, PhD, Stefan Wagenpfeil, PhD, Christof Birkenmaier, MD, Andreas Veihelmann, MD, PhD, Matthias Hauschild, MD, Klaus Wagner, MD, PhD, Munjed Al Muderis, MD, Hans Gollwitzer, MD, PhD, Peter Diehl, MD, PhD, and Andreas Toepfer, MD
- ◆ Transforaminal Hypertonic Saline for the Treatment of Lumbar Lateral Canal Stenosis: A Double-Blinded, Randomized, Active-Control Trial 197
Won Uk Koh, MD, Seong Soo Choi, MD, PhD, Seung Yong Park, MD, Eun Young Joo, MD, Sung Hoon Kim, MD, Jae Do Lee, MD, Jae Young Shin, Jeong Hun Suh, MD, PhD, Jeong Gil Leem, MD, PhD, and Jin-Woo Shin, MD, PhD
- ◆ Effects of Transforaminal Balloon Treatment in Patients with Lumbar Foraminal Stenosis: A Randomized, Controlled, Double-Blind Trial 213
Sung-Hoon Kim, MD, Woo-Jong Choi, MD, Jeong Hun Suh, MD, Sang-Ryong Jeon, MD, PhD, Chang Ju Hwang, MD, Won-Uk Koh, MD, Chung Lee, MD, PhD, Jeong Gil Leem, MD, PhD, Sang Chul Lee, MD, PhD, and Jin-Woo Shin, MD, PhD
- ◆ A Retrospective Evaluation of the Clinical Success of Transforaminal Endoscopic Discectomy with Foraminotomy in Geriatric Patients 225
Gabriele P. Jasper, MD, Gina M. Francisco, BSc, and Albert E. Telfeian, MD, PhD
- ◆ Intravenous Infusions in Chronic Pain Management 231
Boleslav Kosharsky, MD, Wilson Almonte, MD, Naum Shaparin, MD, Marco Pappagallo, MD, and Howard S. Smith, MD
- ◆ Infectious Complications Related to Intrathecal Drug Delivery System and Spinal Cord Stimulator System Implantations at a Comprehensive Cancer Pain Center 251
Mitchell P. Engle, MD, PhD, Baominh P. Vinh, MD, Nusrat Harun, MS, and Dhanalakshmi Koyyalagunta, MD
- ◆ Neuropathic Pain in Spinal Cord Injury 259
Güldal F Nakipoglu-Yüzer, MD, Nermin Atçi, MD, and Nese Ozgirgin, MD
- ◆ The Impact of Psychological Factors on Outcomes for Spinal Cord Stimulation: An Analysis with Long-term Follow-up 265
Tilman Wolter, MD, Ingrid Fauler, MD, and Kristin Kieselbach, MD
-  Stimulation of the Greater Occipital Nerve: Anatomical Considerations and Clinical Implications E181
Oliver M. Mueller, MD, Vincent Hagel, MD, Karsten Wrede, MD, Marc Schlamann, MD, Hans-Peter Hohn, PhD, Ulrich Sure, MD, and Charly Gaul, MD
-  Anatomical Basis of Ulnar Approach in Carpal Tunnel Injection E191
Dong Hwee Kim, MD, PhD, Ji Eun Jang, MD, and Byung Kyu Park, MD, PhD
-  Targeted Nanoparticles that Mimic Immune Cells in Pain Control Inducing Analgesic and Anti-inflammatory Actions: A Potential Novel Treatment of Acute and Chronic Pain Conditions E199
Susan Hua, PhD, and Peter J. Cabot, PhD

May/June 2013, Volume 16, Number 3 (cont.)

- e** Pre-Emptive and Multi-Modal Perioperative Pain Management May Improve Quality of Life in Patients Undergoing Spinal Surgery E217
Byung Ho Lee, MD, Jin-Oh Park, MD, Kyung-Soo Suk, MD, Tae-Hwan Kim, MD, Hwan-Mo Lee, MD, PhD, Moon-Soo Park, MD, Seung-Hwan Lee, MD, Sangun Park, PhD, Ju-Yeon Lee, Su-Kyoung Ko, Seong-Hwan Moon, MD, PhD

NON-INTERVENTIONAL MODALITIES

- e** The Role of Hydromorphone and OPRM1 in Postoperative Pain Relief with Hydrocodone E227
Mark V. Boswell, MD, PhD, M. Elaine Stauble, MD, Gary E. Loyd, MD, Loralie Langman, PhD, DABCC, Bronwyn Ramey-Hartung, PhD, Richard N. Baumgartner, PhD, William W. Tucker, BS, and Saeed A. Jortani, PhD, DABCC
- e** Tapentadol Immediate Release Versus Oxycodone Immediate Release for Treatment of Acute Low Back Pain E237
David Biondi, DO, Jim Xiang, PhD, Carmela Benson, MS, Mila Etropolis, MD, Bruce Moskovitz, MD, and Christine Rauschkolb, MD, PhD
- e** High-Dose Daily Opioid Administration and Poor Functional Status Intensify Local Anesthetic Injection Pain in Cancer Patients E247
Shin Hyung Kim, MD, Duck Mi Yoon, MD, PhD, Kwan Woong Choi, MD, and Kyung Bong Yoon, MD, PhD
- e** Pupillometry: The Influence of Gender and Anxiety on the Pain Response E257
Adriana L. Bertrand, MSc, João Batista Santos Garcia, PhD, Erica B. Viera, MSc, Alcione M. Santos, PhD, and Romero H. Bertrand MSc

BASIC SCIENCE

- e** Animal Models of Disc Degeneration and Major Genetic Strategies E267
Fu Sun, MD, Ji-Ning Qu, MD, and Yin-Gang Zhang, MD, PhD

CASE CONTROL STUDIES


- e** Autonomic Response to Pain in Patients with Chronic Whiplash Associated Disorders E277
Margot De Kooning, MSc, Liesbeth Daenen, MSc, Patrick Cras, MD, PhD, Yori Gidron, PhD, Nathalie Roussel, PhD, and Jo Nijs, PhD
- e** Common Anatomical Variation in Patients with Idiopathic Meralgia Paresthetica: A High Resolution Ultrasound Case-Control Study E287
Tomas Moritz, MD, Helmut Prosch, MD, Dominik Berzaczy, MD, Wolfgang Happak, MD, Doris Lieba-Samal, MD, Maria Bernathova, MD, Eduard Auff, MD, Prof, and Gerd Bodner, MD

CASE REPORTS

- e** Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Lumbar Spine in a Patient with a Spinal Cord Stimulator E295
Thomas T. Simopoulos, MD, and Jatinder S. Gill, MD
- e** Needle Placement for Piriformis Injection Using 3-D Imaging E301
Steven R. Clendenen, MD, Shawn A. Candler, MD, Michael D Osborne, MD, Scott C Palmer, MD, Stephanie Duench, PhD, Laura Glynn, BSc, MRT (N), and Salim M Ghazi, MD
- e** Using Pulsed Radiofrequency Ablation to Treat Pain Associated with a Tumor Involving the Brachial Plexus E311
Humair Rana, MD, and Gerald Matchett, MD
- e** Infrapatellar Saphenous Neuralgia – Diagnosis and Treatment E315
Andrea M. Trescot, MD, Michael N. Brown, MD, and Helen W. Karl, MD
- e** Transversus Abdominis Plane Neurolysis with Phenol in Abdominal Wall Cancer Pain Palliation E325
Rodolfo Gebhardt, MD, and Kenneth Wu, MD

July/August 2013, Volume 16, Number 4

EDITORIAL PERSPECTIVE

-  The Effects of Randomized Controlled Trials on Vertebroplasty and Kyphoplasty: A Square Peg in a Round Hole E331
 Sheri L. Albers, DO and Richard E. Latchaw, MD

HEALTH POLICY ISSUES

-  Assessment of the Growth of Epidural Injections in the Medicare Population from 2000 to 2011 E349
 Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD
-  Assessment of the Escalating Growth of Facet Joint Interventions in the Medicare Population in the United States from 2000 to 2011 E365
 Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, Vijay Singh, MD, and Frank J.E. Falco, MD
-  Utilization and Growth Patterns of Sacroiliac Joint Injections from 2000 To 2011 in the Medicare Population E379
 Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Hans C. Hansen, MD, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, and Frank J.E. Falco, MD


SYSTEMATIC REVIEWS

- ◆ A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials of Unilateral Versus Bilateral Kyphoplasty for Osteoporotic Vertebral Compression Fractures 277
 Li-yu Yang, MD, Xing-Li Wang, MD, Long Zhou, MD, and Qin Fu, MD, PhD
- ◆ Central Sensitization In Urogynecological Chronic Pelvic Pain: A Systematic Literature Review 291
 Serap Kaya, MSc, PT, Linda Hermans, MSc, PT, Tine Willems, PT, PhD, Nathalie Roussel, PT, PhD, and Mira Meeus, PT, PhD

VERTEBRAL AUGMENTATION

-  The Use of Advanced Imaging and Representation of Worker's Compensation in Vertebral Augmentation: A Single-Center Comparison with the INVEST Trial E391
 Akriti P. Saxena, MD, Ariel E. Hirsch, MD, Albert J Yoo, MD, Christopher Gilligan, MD and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD
-  Percutaneous Vertebral Augmentation Assisted by Peek Implant in Painful Osteolytic Vertebral Metastasis Involving the Vertebral Wall: Experience on 40 Patients E397
 Giovanni Carlo Anselmetti, MD, Antonio Manca, MD, Sean Tutton, MD, Gabriele Chiara, MD, Alexios Kelekis, MD, Francis Rocco Facchini, MD, Filippo Russo, MD, Daniele Regge, MD and Filippo Montemurro, MD
-  Vertebroplasty for the Compression of the Dorsal Root Ganglion Due to Spinal Metastasis E405
 Jae Hee Woo, MD, Hahck Soo Park, MD, PhD, Jong In Han, MD, PhD, and Dong Yeon Kim, MD, PhD
-  Clinical Measurement of Intravertebral Pressure During Vertebroplasty and Kyphoplasty E411
 Zhong-Liang Deng, MD, Yang Wang, MD, PhD, Fan Huang, MD, Liang Chen, MD, PhD, and Zhen-Yong Ke, MD
-  Symptomatic Cervical Vertebral Hemangioma Treated by Percutaneous Vertebroplasty E419
 Wang Jian, MD
-  Vertebroplasty for Treatment of Osteolytic Metastases at C2 Using an Anterolateral Approach E427
 Gang Sun, MD, PhD, Li-jun Wang, MD, Peng Jin, MD, Xun-Wei Liu, MD and Min Li, MD
- ◆ Vertebral Augmentation: Update on Safety, Efficacy, Cost Effectiveness and Increased Survival? 309
 Ronil V. Chandra, MBBS, MMed, FRANZOCR, Albert J. Yoo, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD

INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

-  Intradiscal Pulsed Radiofrequency for Chronic Lumbar Discogenic Low Back Pain: A One Year Prospective Outcome Study Using Discoblock for Diagnosis E435
 Sei Fukui, MD, PhD, Kazuhito Nitta, MD, Narihito Iwashita, MD, PhD, Hisashi Tomie, MD, Shuichi Nosaka MD, PhD, and Olav Rohof, MD, PhD

July/August 2013, Volume 16, Number 4 (cont.)

- ◆ **Needle Position Analysis in Cases of Paralysis From Transforaminal Epidurals: Consider Alternative Approaches to Traditional Technique** 321
Sairam Atluri, MD, Scott E. Glaser, MD, Rinoo Shah, MD, and Gururau Sudarshan, MD
- ◆ **The Current State of Endoscopic Disc Surgery: Review of Controlled Studies Comparing Full-Endoscopic Procedures for Disc Herniations to Standard Procedures** 335
Christof Birkenmaier, MD, Martin Komp, MD, Hansjörg F. Leu, MD, PD, Bernd Wegener, MD, and Sebastian Ruetten, MD, PD
- ◆ **The Effect of Lumbar Sympathetic Ganglion Block on Gynecologic Cancer-Related Lymphedema** 345
Jae Hee Woo, MD, Hahck Soo Park, MD, PhD, Seung Cheol Kim, MD, PhD, and Yun Hwan Kim, MD, PhD
- ◆ **Preliminary Results of the Clinical Effectiveness of Percutaneous Adhesiolysis Using a Racz Catheter in the Management of Chronic Pain Due to Cervical Central Stenosis** 353
Chan Hong Park, MD, PhD, Sang-Ho Lee, MD, PhD, and Sang-Chul Lee, MD, PhD
- ◆ **Comparative Assessment of Different Percutaneous Endoscopic Interlaminar Lumbar Discectomy (PEID) Techniques** 359
Hyeun Sun Kim, MD, PhD, and Jeong Yoon Park, MD, PhD
- ◆ **Computed Tomography Guidance for Spinal Intervention: Basics of Technique, Pearls, and Avoiding Pitfalls** 369
Vincent M. Timpone, MD, Joshua A. Hirsch, MD, Christopher J. Gilligan, MD, Ronil V. Chandra, MBBS FRANZCR






NON-INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- ◆ **Pain and its Interference with Daily Activities in Medical Oncology Outpatients** 379
Nienke teBoveldt, MSc, Myrra Vernooij-Dassen, PhD, Nathalie Burger, BSc, Michiel IJsseldijk, BSc, Kris Vissers, MD, PhD, and Yvonne Engels, PhD

CASE REPORTS

- ◆ **Permanent Lesion of the Lateral Femoral Cutaneous Nerve after Low-Volume Ethanol 96% Application on the Lumbar Sympathetic Chain** 391
Werner Pennekamp, MD, Elena K. Krumova, MD, Georg P.D. Feigl, MD, Elke Frombach, MD, Volkmar Nicolas, Prof, MD, Andreas Schwarzer, MD, PhD, and Christoph Maier, Prof, MD
- ◆ **Intracranial Hypotension Headache Caused by a Massive Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak Successfully Treated with a Targeted C2 Epidural Blood Patch: A Case Report** 399
Kenneth T. Sykes, MD PhD, and Xiaobin Yi, MD
- ◆ **Spinal Cord Stimulation Inhibits Cortical Somatosensory Evoked Potentials Significantly Stronger than Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation** 405
Tilman Wolter, MD, Kristin Kieselbach, MD, Ronen Sircar, MD, and Mortimer Gierthmuehlen, MD

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

-  **Pulsed Radiofrequency for Chronic Abdominal Pain** E443
Pravardhan Birthi, MD, Derek Calhoun, APRN, and Jay S. Grider, DO, PhD
-  **Neuromuscular Ultrasound in Carpal Tunnel Syndrome: A Tool for Cutting a Gordian Knot** E446
Antonios Kerasnoudis, MD
-  **Preoperative Ultrasound of the MN-UA May Help to Identify Patients at Risk for Iatrogenic Lesion: In response** E448
Kim, DH, Jang JE, Park BK
-  **The Role of Interleukin 10 in the Associations between Migraine and Helicobacter pylori Infection** E450
Joon Won Kang, MD, and Jae Il Shin, MD
-  **ABSTRACTS** E451

-  **AUTHOR GUIDELINES** E475

September/October 2013, Volume 16, Number 5

POSITION STATEMENT

-
- ◆ Physician Response to Medtronic's Position on the use of Off-Label Medications in the Synchronmed Pump 415
Ali Rezaei, MD, David Kloth, MD, Hans Hansen, MD, David Schultz, MD, Simon Thompson, MBBS, and Timothy Deer, MD

HEALTH POLICY

-
- ◆ Recommendations of the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (MEDPAC) on the Health Care Delivery System: The Impact on Interventional Pain Management in 2014 and Beyond 419
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD, Frank J.E. Falco, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD
 - ◆ Vertebral Augmentation Versus Conservative Therapy for Emergently Admitted Vertebral Compression Deformities: An Economic Analysis 441
Jonathan Flug, MD, Ann Hanford, MA, RN, and Orlando Ortiz, MD

REVIEWS

-
- ◆ Unilateral Versus Bilateral Balloon Kyphoplasty for Osteoporotic Vertebral Compression Fractures 447
Jun Lin, MD, PhD, Lei Zhang, MD, and Huilin Yang, MD, PhD
 - ◆ Comparing Pain Reduction Following Vertebroplasty and Conservative Treatment for Osteoporotic Vertebral Compression Fractures: A Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials 455
Jintao Liu, MD, PhD, Xiaofeng Li, MD, PhD, Dezhi Tang, MD, PhD, Xuejun Cui, MD, PhD, Xiaochun Li, MD, Min Yao, MD, Penfei Yu, MD, Xiang Qian, MD, Yongjun Wang, MD, PhD, and Hong Jiang MD, PhD



- Vertebroplasty Augmentation Procedures: Examining the Controversy E483
Arif Hussain, DO, and Michael Erdek, MD

INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

-
- ◆ A Randomized, Double-Blind, Active Control Trial of Fluoroscopic Cervical Interlaminar Epidural Injections In Chronic Pain of Cervical Disc Herniation: Results of a 2-Year Follow-Up 465
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Kimberly A. Cash, RT, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, Bradley W. Wargo, DO, and Yogesh Malla, MD
 - ◆ Indications for Repeat Diagnostic Medial Branch Nerve Blocks Following a Failed First Medial Branch Nerve Block 479
Richard Derby, MD, Irina Melnik, MD, Jongwoo Choi, MD, and Jeong-Eun Lee, PT
 - ◆ Evaluation of Interaction between a Spinal Cord Stimulator and Implanted Cardioverter-Defibrillator in a Swine Model 489
Gassan M. Chaiban, MD, Jennifer Cummings, MD, Mohammed Almualim, MD, and Joseph Atallah, MD
 - ◆ Concordant Pressure Paresthesia During Interlaminar Lumbar Epidural Steroid Injections Correlates with Pain Relief in Patients with Unilateral Radicular Pain 497
Kenneth D. Candido, MD, Maunak V. Rana, MD, Ruben Sauer, MD, Lalida Chupatanakul, MD, Antony Tharian, MD, Vladimir Vasic, PhD, and Nebojsa Nick Knezevic, MD, PhD



- A Randomized, Double-Blind, Active-Controlled Trial of Fluoroscopic Lumbar Interlaminar Epidural Injections in Chronic Axial or Discogenic Low Back Pain: Results of a 2-Year Follow-Up E491
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Kimberly A. Cash, RT, Carla D. McManus, RN, BSN, Vidyasagar Pampati, MSc, and Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD



- Comparison of Balloon Kyphoplasty with the New Kiva® VCF System for the Treatment of Vertebral Compression Fractures E505
Lucia A. Otten, Rahel Bornemmn, Tom R. Jansen, Koursh Kabir, MD, Peter H. Pennekamp, MD, Dieter C. Wirtz, MD, Brit Stuwe, and Robert Pflugmacher, MD



- Comparison Between Radiofrequency Targeted Vertebral Augmentation and Balloon Kyphoplasty in the Treatment of Vertebral Compression Fractures: Addressing Factors that Affect Cement Extravasation and Distribution E513
Bassem Georgy, MD



- Criteria for the Appropriate Treatment of Osteoporotic Vertebral Compression Fractures E519
Giovanni Carlo Anselmetti, MD, Jason Bernard, FRCS (Orth), Thomas Blatter, MD, Charles Court, MD, Daniel Fagan, FRCS, Hendrik Fransen, MD, Patrick Fransen, MD, Tarun Sabharwal, FRCS, Frédéric Schils, MD, Rupert Schupfner, MD, Mashood Ali Siddiqi, MD, Herman Stoevelaar, MSc, PhD, and Christian Kasperk, MD, PhD
-

September/October 2013, Volume 16, Number 5 (cont.)

- e** Evaluation of Prognostic Predictors of Percutaneous Adhesiolysis Using a Racz Catheter for Post Lumbar Surgery Syndrome or Spinal Stenosis E531
Eunjoo Choi MD, Francis Sahngun Nahm, MD, and Pyung-Bok Lee, MD

- e** Ultrasound-Guided Trigeminal Nerve Block via the Pterygopalatine Fossa: An Effective Treatment for Trigeminal Neuralgia and Atypical Facial Pain E537
Antoun Nader, MD, Mark C. Kendall, MD, Gildasio S. De Oliveira Jr, MD, Jeffrey Q. Chen, MD, Brooke Vanderby, MD, Joshua M. Rosenow, MD, and Bernard R. Bendok, MD

NON-INTERVENTIONAL MODALITIES

- ◆ Clinical and Radiological Characteristics of Concomitant Peripheral Arterial Obstructive Disease in Patients with Lumbar Spinal Stenosis 513
Seung-Hwan Han, MD, PhD, Chang-Hoon Jeon, MD, PhD, Doo-Hyung Lee, MD, Ho-Sik Choo, MD, and Nam-Su Chung, MD
- e** Combinations of Low-Dose Antidepressants and Low-Dose Pregabalin as Useful Adjuvants to Opioids for Intractable, Painful Bone Metastases E547
Makoto Nishihara, MD, Young-Chang P Arai, MD, Yoshihiro Yamamoto, MD, Kikuyo Nishida, PhD, Maki Arakawa, PhD, Takahiro Ushida, MD, and Masahiko Ikeuchi, MD
- e** Dual Reuptake Inhibitor Milnacipran and Spinal Pain Pathways in Fibromyalgia Patients: A Randomized Double-Blind Placebo-Controlled Trial E553
Alain Matthey, MD, Christine Cedraschi, PhD, Valerie Piguët, MD, Marie Besson, MD, Jocelyne Chabert, PhD, Youssef Daali, PharmD, Delphine Courvoisier, PhD, Agnes Montagne, MD, Pierre Dayer, MD, and Jules Desmeules, MD

BASIC SCIENCE

- e** Magnesium L-threonate Prevents and Restores Memory Deficits Associated with Neuropathic Pain by Inhibition of TNF- α E563
Jun Wang, PhD, Yong Liu, PhD, Li-Jun Zhou, PhD, Ying Wu, PhD, Fei Li, Kai-Feng Shen, PhD, Rui-Ping Pang, PhD, Xu-Hong Wei, PhD, Yong-Yong Li, and Xian-Guo Liu, PhD
- e** Chronic Constriction Injury Induced Long-Term Changes in Spontaneous Membrane-Potential Oscillations in Anterior Cingulate Cortical Neurons in Vivo E577
Li Ning, MD, Li-Qing Ma, MD, Zhi-Ru Wang, PhD, and Ying-Wei Wang, MD, PhD
- e** Catechol-O-Methyltransferase Val158Met Polymorphism is Associated with Pain and Disability, but not Widespread Pressure Pain Sensitivity, in Women with Carpal Tunnel Syndrome E591
César Fernández-de-las-Peñas, PT, PhD, Silvia Ambite-Quesada, PT, MSc, Ricardo Ortega-Santiago, PT, MSc, Almudena Martínez-Perez, MD, Homid Fahandezh-Saddi Díaz, MD, Javier Martínez-Martin MD and Juan A. Parejam, MD, PhD
- e** Pulsed Radiofrequency Modulates Pain Regulatory Gene Expression Along the Nociceptive Pathway E601
Ricardo Vallejo, MD, PhD, Dana M. Tilley, MS, Joe Williams, PhD, Samantha Labak, BS, Luis Aliaga, MD, and Ramsin M. Benyamin, MD
- e** Intrathecal Lentivirus-mediated Transfer of Interleukin-10 Attenuates Chronic Constriction Injury-induced Neuropathic Pain through Modulation of Spinal High-mobility Group Box 1 in Rats E615
Zhenghua He, MD, Qulian Guo, MD, Muzhang Xiao, MD, Chunli He, MD, and Wangyuan Zou, MD, PhD

CASE REPORTS

- e** False Positive Radiographical Evidence of Pump Catheter Migration into the Spinal Cord E627
Simon Dardashti, MD, Eric Y Chang MD, Robert B Kim, MD, Kais I Alsharif, MD, Justin T. Hata, MD, and Danielle M. Perret, MD

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- e** Using Pulsed Radiofrequency Ablation to Treat Pain Associated with a Tumor Involving the Brachial Plexus: A Molecular Mechanism E631
Hamid Namazi, MD
- e** Serotonin Syndrome with Perioperative Oxycodone and Pregabalin E632
Ho-kyung Song, MD, PhD

In Errata

A10

November/December 2013, Volume 16, Number 6


HEALTH POLICY

- ◆ **Accountable Interventional Pain Management: A Collaboration Among Practitioners, Patients, Payers, and Government** E635
Laxmaiah Manchikanti, MD, Standiford Helm II, MD, Vijay Singh, MD, and Joshua A. Hirsch, MD



SYSTEMATIC REVIEWS

-  **Prevalence of Pain Among Nonmedical Prescription Opioid Users in Substance Use Treatment Populations: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis** E671
Anna Lusted, BA, Michael Roerecke, PhD, Elliot Goldner, MD, Jürgen Rehm, PhD, and Benedikt Fischer, PhD
-  **Drug Therapy for the Treatment of Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis** E685
Joanne WY Chung, PhD, Yingchun Zeng, MPhil, and Thomas KS Wong, PhD
-  **Comparative Efficacy and Safety of Six Antidepressants and Anticonvulsants in Painful Diabetic Neuropathy: A Network Meta-analysis** E705
Neelima Rudroju, MPharm, Dipika Bansal, MD, DM, Shiva Teja Talakokkula, MPharm, Kapil Gudala, PhD, Debasish Hota, MD, DM, Anil Bhansali, MD, DM, and Babita Ghai, MD
- ◆ **Antioxidant Therapy for Pain Relief in Patients with Chronic Pancreatitis: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis** 521
Guo-Hong Cai, MD, Jing Huang, MD, PhD, Yan Zhao, MD, Jing Chen, MD, Huang-Hui Wu, MD, Yu-Lin Dong, MD, PhD, Howard Smith, MD, PhD, Yun-Qing Li, MD, PhD, Wen Wang, MD, PhD, and Sheng-Xi Wu, MD, PhD

BASIC SCIENCE

- ◆ **Antinociceptive Effect of Prostatic Acid Phosphatase in a Rat Model of Cancer-induced Bone Pain** 533
Lei Chen, MD, Ling Zhu, MD, Kun Wang, MD, Wei Wang, MD, PhD, Xiao-Peng Mei, MD, PhD, Tao Liu, MD, PhD, Fu-Xing Zhang, MD, PhD, Wen Wang, MD, PhD, Tao Chen, MD, PhD, and Yunqing Li, MD, PhD
-  **Gender Difference of Symptom Severity in Lumbar Spinal Stenosis: Role of Pain Sensitivity** E715
Ho-Joong Kim, MD, Bo-Gun Suh, MD, Dong-Bong Lee, MD, Jae-Young Park, MD, Kyoung-Tak Kang, MS, Bong-Soon Chang, MD, Choon-Ki Lee, MD, and Jin S. Yeom, MD

INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- ◆ **Percutaneous Endoscopic Lumbar Discectomy for L5–S1 Disc Herniation: Transformaminal versus Interlaminar Approach** 547
Kyung-Chul Choi MD, PhD, Jin-Sung Kim MD, PhD, Kyeong-Sik Ryu MD, PhD, Byung Uk Kang, MD, Yong Ahn MD, PhD, and Sang-Ho Lee, MD, PhD
- ◆ **Effects of Two Different Doses of Epidural Steroid on Blood Glucose Levels and Pain Control in Patients with Diabetes Mellitus** 557
Won Ho Kim, MD, Woo Seog Sim, MD, PhD, Byung Seop Shin, MD, PhD, Chul Joong Lee, MD, PhD, Hyun Seung Jin, MD, Jin Young Lee, MD, Hee Jin Roe, MD, Chung Su Kim, MD, PhD, and Sangmin M. Lee, MD, PhD
-  **Needle Echogenicity in Ultrasound-Guided Lumbar Spine Injections: A Cadaveric Study** E725
Michael Gofeld, MD, Daniel L Krashin, MD, and Sangmin Ahn, MD
-  **Fluoroscopy Procedure and Equipment Changes to Reduce Staff Radiation Exposure in the Interventional Spine Suite** E731
Chris Plastaras, MD, Malathy Appasamy, MD, Yusuf Sayeed, MD, MEng, MPH, Coleen McLaughlin, RT, Jeremy Charles, MD, Anand Joshi, MD, MHA, Donald Macron, MD, and Bryan Pukenas, MD

NON-INTERVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES

- ◆ **Assessment of Neuropathic Pain in Patients with Cancer: The Interobserver Reliability. An Observational Study in Daily Practice** 569
Hans Timmerman, MSc, Irene Heemstra, MD, Annelies Schalkwijk, MSc, Constans Verhagen, MD, PhD, Kris Vissers, MD, PhD, and Yvonne Engels, PhD
- ◆ **Objective Sensory Evaluation of the Spread of Complex Regional Pain Syndrome** 581
Lara Edinger, DO, Robert J. Schwartzman, MD, Ayesha Ahmad, BS, Kirsten Erwin, BS, and Guillermo M. Alexander, PhD

November/December 2013, Volume 16, Number 6 (cont.)

- ◆ **Can We Predict Addiction to Opioid Analgesics?** 593
A Possible Tool to Estimate the Risk of Opioid Addiction in Patients with Pain
 Katrin Skala, PhD, Lukas Reichl, Wilfried Ilias, PhD, Rudolf Likar, PhD, Gabriele Groggl-Aringer, PhD,
 Christina Wallner, PhD, Golda Schlaff, PhD, Peter Herrmann, PhD, Otto Lesch, PhD, and Henriette Walter, PhD

- ◆ **A Comparison of Chronic Pain Prevalence in Japan, Thailand, and Myanmar** 603
 Toshihiko Sakakibara, MD, Zhuo Wang, MD, Permsak Paholpak, MD, Weerachai Kosuwon, MD, Myint Oo, MD
 and Yuichi Kasai, MD

-  **Long-term Consequences of Acute Pain for Patients under Methadone or Buprenorphine Maintenance Treatment** E739
 Vincent Bounes, MD, Aurore Palmaro, MSc, Maryse Lapeyre-Mestre, MD, and Anne Roussin, PharmD, PhD

-  **Randomized Clinical Trial Evaluating Transdermal Ibuprofen for Moderate to Severe Knee Osteoarthritis** E749
 Gyula Varadi, PhD, Zhen Zhu, PhD, Thomas Blattler, MD, Hans-Jorg Graf, MD, Manfred Hosle, MD, Alfons Loher, MD,
 Rolf Pokorny, MSc, MD, Diana Frey, MD, and Stephen G. Carter, PhD

CASE STUDIES/SERIES

-  **Importance of Axial Migration of Spinal Cord Stimulation Trial Leads with Position** E763
 Chong H. Kim, MD, Adam W. Green, MD, Drew E. Rodgers, MD, Mohammed A. Issa, MD, and Monica A. Ata, MD


-  **A Novel Revision to the Classical Transnasal Topical Sphenopalatine Ganglion Block for the Treatment of Headache and Facial Pain** E769
 Kenneth D. Candido, MD, Scott T. Massey, MD, Ruben Sauer, MD, Raheleh Rahimi Darabad, MD,
 and Nebojsa Nick Knezevic, MD, PhD


-  **A Case Vignette Study to Assess the Knowledge of Pain Physicians of Neuropathic Cancer Pain: Room for Improvement** E779
 Virginie Piano, MD, Michel Lanteri-Minet, MD, PhD, Monique Steegers, MD, PhD, Kees Besse, MD, Anne Donnet, MD, PhD,
 Stans Verhagen, MD, PhD, Chris Van Weel, MD, PhD, Yvonne Engels, MD, PhD, and Kris Vissers, MD, PhD

-  **Permanent Implantation of Peripheral Nerve Stimulator for Combat Injury-related Ilioinguinal Neuralgia** E789
 Diem Phuc T. Banh, DO, Pablo M. Moujan, MD, Quazi Haque, MD, and Tae-Hyung Han, MD

-  **Pudendal Entrapment Neuropathy: A Rare Complication of Pelvic Radiation Therapy** E793
 Foad Elahi, MD, Daniell Callahan, MD, Jeremy Greenlee, MD and Tammy L. Dann, MD

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

-  **Ultrasound-Guided Anterior Abdominal Cutaneous Nerve Block for the Management of Bilateral Abdominal Cutaneous Nerve Entrapment Syndrome (ACNES)** E799
 Batistaki Chrysanthi, MD, PhD, Saranteas Theodosios, MD, PhD, Adoni Areti, MD, and Kostopanagiotou Georgia. MD, PhD

-  **Paresthesia Coverage for Comparing the Inhibition of Somatosensory Evoked Potentials by Spinal Cord Stimulation and Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation** E801
 Michelangelo Buonocore, MD


- **In Response:** E802
 Tilman Wolter, MD, and Mortimer Gierthmuehlen, MD

ERRATA

609

INDICES

-  **Table of Contents Index** E805

-  **Authors Index** E817

-  **Key words Index** E824

2013 Index by Author

A

Aarts, Leon	E85
Abdi, Salahadin	S49
Abraham, Pierre	57
Achilles, Nils	E45
Adel, Joseph	E113
Adoni, Areti	E799
Afilalo, Marc	27
Ahmad, Ayesha	581
Ahn, Yong	547
Ahn, Sangmin	E725
Albers, Sheri L.	E331
Alexander, Guillermo M.	581
Aliaga, Luis	E601
Almonte, Wilson	231
Almualim, Mohammed	489
Alsharif, Kais I	E627
Ambite-Quesada, Silvia	E591
Anselmetti, Giovanni Carlo	E397, E519
Appasamy, Malathy	E731
Arai, Young-Chang P	E547
Arakawa, Maki	E547
Asensio-Samper, Juan Marcos	145
Ashford, Robert L.	9
Ata, Monica A.	E763
Atallah, Joseph	489
Atçi, Nermin	259
Atluri, Sairam	SE97, 321, S49
Auff, Eduard	E287

B

Banh, Diem Phuc T.	E789
Bansal, Dipika	E705
Batistaki, Chrysanthi	125, E799
Baumgartner, Richard N.	E227
Bendok, Bernard R.	E537
Benson, Carmela	E237
Benyamin, Ramsin M.	177, S49, SE1, SE25, SE55, SE97, SE151, SE261, 419, E491, E129, E145, S1, E601
Bernard, Jason	E519
Bernathova, Maria	E287
Bertrand Romero H.	E257
Bertrand, Adriana L.	E257
Berzaczy, Dominik	E287
Besse, Kees	E779
Besson, Marie	E553
Bhansali, Anil	E705
Biondi, David	E237
Birkenmaier, Christof	335, E185
Birathi, Pravardhan	E443
Blattert, Thomas	E519, E749
Bodner, Gerd	E287
Bohnen, Angela	E113
Bornemnn, Rahel	E505
Boswell, Mark V.	E227, S49
Bounes, Vincent	E739
Bramanti, Placido	E119
Brown, Michael N.	E315
Bruel, Brian M.	E107

Bryce, David A.	S49
Buenaventura, Ricardo M.	SE97, S49
Buonocore, Michelangelo	E801
Burger, Nathalie	379
Burks, Trish A.	S49

C

Cabot, Peter J.	E199
Cabral, Howard	77
Cai, Guo-Hong	521
Calabro, Rocco Salvatore	E119
Calhoun, Derek	E443
Callahan, Daniell	E793
Calodney, Aaron K.	S49, SE55, SE97, SE151, SE229,
Candido, Kenneth D.	497, E769
Candler, Shawn A.	E301
Caraway, David L.	S49, SE25, SE55, SE229, SE261, S1
Carter, Stephen G.	E749
Cash, Kimberly A.	465, E491, E1, E129, S49
Cedraschi, Christine	E553
Chabert, Jocelyne	45, E553
Chai, Thomas	E107
Chaiban, Gassan M.	489
Chandra, Ronil V.	369, 309
Chang Eric Y	E627
Chang, Bong-Soon	135, E715
Chao, Huang	15
Charles, Jeremy	E731
Chen, Jeffry Q.	E537
Chen, Jing	521
Chen, Lei	533
Chen, Ning-Jie	E122
Chen, Liang	E411
Chen, Tao	533
Chiara, Gabriele	E397,
Cho, Soo Young	41
Choi Eunjoo	E531
Choi Kyung-Chul	547
Choi, Jongwoo	479
Choi, Kwan Woong	E247
Choi, Woo-Jong	213
Choi, Yi Hwa	155
Choi, Jeong Il	41
Choi, Seong Soo	197
Choi, Hyunseok	E95
Choo, Ho-Sik	513
Chopra, Pradeep	SE125
Christo, Paul J.	S49
Chung, Nam-Su	513
Chung, Joanne WY	E685
Chupatanakul, Lalida	497
Clendenen, Steven R.	E301
Cohen, Steven P.	1, S49, SE55, SE97, SE229
Colson MS, James	S49, SE217, SE125
Conn, Ann	S49
Cordner, Harold J.	S49
Coubarous, Sareta	S49, SE185
Court, Charles	E519
Courvoisier, Delphine	E553
Cras, MD, Patrick	E277

Cui, Xuejun	455
Cummings, Jennifer	489

D

Daali, Phar Youssef	E553, 45
Daenen, Liesbeth	E277
Dahan, Albert	E85
Dann, Tammy L.	E793
Darabad, Raheleh Rahimi	E769
Dardashti, Simon	E627
Datta, Sukdeb	S49, SE55, SE97
Dayer, Pierre	45, E553
De Andres, Jose	145
De Kooning, Margot	E277
De Oliveira Jr, Gildasio S.	E537
DeClerck, Luc S.	E61
Deer, Timothy R.	415, E125, S49, SE1, SE25, SE125, SE185
Deng, Zhong-Liang	E411
Derby, Richard	SE55, 479
Desmeules, Jules A	45, E553
Diaz, Homid Fahandezh-Saddi	E591
Diehl, MD, Peter	E185
Diwan, Sudhir A.	S49
Dodge, Heather S.	E25
Dong, Yu-Lin	521
Donnet, Anne	E779
Driver, Larry C.	E107
Duarte, Rui V.	9
Duench, Stephanie ..E301, E1, E129, E145, S1, S49 SE25, SE97, E151, SE229, SE261, E349, E365, E379, 419,	

E

Edinger, Lara	581
Ehret, Georg B	45
Eichen, Phillipp Maximilian	E45
Eisenberg, Elon	65
Ekhtator, Nosakhare N.	E25
Elahi, Foad	E793
Eldrige, Jason S.	101
Engels, MD, Yvonne	E779, 379, 569
Engle, Mitchell P.	251
Erdek, Michael	E483
Erwin, Kirsten	581
Etropolski, Mila	E237

F

Fabregat-Cid, Gustavo	145
Facchini, Francis Rocco	E397
Fagan, Daniel	E519
Fagoonee, Sharmila	E121
Falco, Frank J.E. ..177, S49, SE25, SE55, SE97, SE229, SE261, E349, E379, 419, E129, E145, S1, SE1,SE125, E365, SE185, SE151	
Fauler, Ingrid	265
Feigl, Georg P.D.	391
Fellows, Bert	S49, E1
Fernández-de-las-Peñas, César	E591
Fischer, Mark	E25
Fischer, Benedikt	E671
Flug, Jonathan	441
Forster, Alain	45
Francisco, Gina M.	225, E31

Fransen, Hendrik	E519
Fransen, Patrick	E519
Frauger, Phar Elisabeth	89
Freeman, Eric D.	101
Frey, Diana	E749
Fritschy, Daniel	45
Frombach, Elke	391
Fu, MD, Qin	277
Fukui, Sei	E435

G

Garcia, João Batista Santos	E257
Gaul, Charly	E181
Gebhardt, Rodolfo	E325
Geffert, Stephanie C.	S49, SE185
Georgy, Bassem	E513
Geraciotti, Thomas	E25
Gerdsemeyer, Ludger	E185
Gernigon, Marie	57
Gex-Fabry, Marianne	45
Ghai, Babita	E705
Ghazi, Salim M	E301
Gidron, Yori	E277
Gierthmuehlen, Mortimer	E802, 405
Gill, Jatinder S.	E295
Gilligan, Christopher	E391, 369
Glaser, Scott E.	321
Glynn Laura,	E301
Gofeld, Michael	E725
Goldner, Elliot	E671
Gollwitzer, MD, Hans	E185
Graf, Hans-Jorg	E749
Green, Adam W.	E763
Greenlee, Jeremy	E793
Grider, DO, Jay S.	S49, S1, E443
Grogl-Aringer, Gabriele	593
Grosemans, Sofie	E61
Gudala, Kapil	E705
Gulur, Padma	E103
Guo, Qulian	E615
Gupta, Sanjeeva	S49, S1

H

Ha, OMD, Ki Tae	E95
Haddad, May	65
Hagel, Vincent	E181
Hameed, Haroon	S49, SE55, SE25
Hameed, Mariam	S49, SE125
Han, Shi-Liang	E122
Han, Tae-Hyung	E789
Han, Jong In	E405
Han, Kyung Ream	155
Han, Seung-Hwan	513
Hanford, Ann	441
Hans, Guy	E61
Hansen, Hans C.	E379, S49, SE261, 415
Happak, Wolfgang	E287
Haque, Quazi	E789
Harun, Nusrat	251
Hata, Justin T.	E627
Hauschild, Matthias	E185
Hayek, Salim M.	SE125, SE185

Author Index

He, Chunli E615
 He, Zhenghua E615
 Heemstra, Irene 569
 Helm II, Standiford .. 177, S1, S49, SE1, SE55, SE151, SE261, E145
 E635, SE125
 Hermans, Linda 291, E61
 Herrmann, Peter 593
 Hirsch, Ariel E. E391
 Hirsch, Joshua A. ..SE229, SE261, 309, 369, 419, E129, E145, S1,
 S49, SE1, SE25, SE55, SE151, E349, E391, E635
 Hoelzer, Bryan C. 101
 Hohn, Hans-Peter E181
 Horn, Paul S. E25
 Hosle, Manfred E749
 Hota, Debasish E705
 Hu, Jia-Chen E71
 Hua, Susan E199
 Huang, Fan E411
 Huang, Jing 521
 Hurford, William E. E25
 Hussain, Arif E483
 Hwang, Chang Ju 213

I

ick, Susan J. 77
 Ickmans, Kelly E61
 IJsseldijk, Michiel 379
 Ikeuchi, Masahiko E547
 Ilias, Wilfried 593
 Issa, Mohammed A. E763

J

Iwashita, Narihito E435
 Janata, Jeffrey W. S49
 Jang JE E448
 Jang, Ji Eun E191
 Jansen, Ian E25
 Jansen Tom R. E505
 Jasper, Gabriele P. 225, E31
 Jefferson-Wilson, Lena E25
 Jeon, Chang-Hoon 513
 Jeon, Sang-Ryong 213
 Jian, Wang E419
 Jiang Hong 455
 Jiang, Weimin E50
 Jin, Hyun Seung 557
 Jin, Peng E427
 Joe, Han Bun 155
 Joo, Eun Young 197
 Jortani, Saeed A. E227
 Joshi, Anand E731
 Jouanjus, Emilie 89
 Justiz, Rafael S49, SE125

K

Kabir, Koursh E505
 Kang, Byung Uk 547
 Kang, Joon Won E450
 Kang, Kyoung-Tak..... 135, E715
 Karl, Helen W. E315
 Kasai, Yuichi 603
 Kasperk, Christian E519

Kaya, Serap 291
 Kaye, Alan D. S49
 Ke, Zhen-Yong E411
 Ke, Ma 15
 Keel, John C. E103
 Kelekis, Alexios E397
 Kendall, Mark C. E537
 Kerasnoudis, Antonios E446
 Kieselbach, Kristin 265, 405
 Kim Jin-Sung 547
 Kim, DH E448
 Kim, Do Hyeong 117
 Kim, Dong-Whan 135
 Kim, Eun Mi 117
 Kim, Hak-Sun 165
 Kim, Ho-Joong 135, E715
 Kim, Robert B E627
 Kim, Seok Woo 165
 Kim, Shin Hyung E247
 Kim, Sung Hoon 197
 Kim, Sung-Hoon 213
 Kim, Tae-Hwan 165, E217
 Kim, Won Ho 557
 Kim, Chong H. E763
 Kim, Chan 155
 Kim, Chung Su 557
 Kim, Hyeun Sun 359
 Kim, Seung Cheol 345
 Kim, Woong Mo 41
 Kim, Yun Hwan 345
 Kim, Dong Hwee E191
 Kim, Dong Yeon E405
 Kloth, David 415
 Knezevic, Nebojsa Nick 497, E769
 Ko Su-Kyoung E217
 Koh, Won Uk 197, 213
 Koman Gershom E120
 Komp, Martin 335
 Konig, Volker E45
 Koo, O Sung Tae E95
 Kosharskyy, Boleslav 231
 Kostopanagiotou, Georgia 125, E799
 Kosuwon, Weerachai 603
 Kou, Zhen-Zhen E71
 Koyalagunta, Dhanalakshmi 251
 Krashin, Daniel L E725
 Krumova, Elena K. 391
 Kuo, Hann-Chorng 109, E15

L

Labak, Samantha E601
 Labib, Mourad 9
 Langman, Loralie E227
 Lanteri-Minet, Michel E779
 Lapeyre-Mestre, Maryse E739, 89
 Latchaw, Richard E. E331
 Lau, Mary E. E103
 Lee, Ju-Yeon E217
 Lee, Jae Hoon 117
 Lee, Byung Ho 165, E217
 Lee, Cheng-Ling 109
 Lee, Choon-Ki 135, E715

Lee, Dong-Bong	135, E715
Lee, Doo-Hyung	513
Lee, Gun-Woo	135
Lee, Hwan-Mo	165, E217
Lee, Jae 197	
Lee, Jin Young	557
Lee, Marion	S49
Lee, Sang Eun	155
Lee, Seong Heon	41
Lee, Seung-Hwan	165, E217
Lee, Pyung-Bok	E531
Lee, Chul Joong	557
Lee, Chung	213
Lee, Hyung Gon	41
Lee, Sang Chul	213
Lee, Sang Ho	E37
Lee, Sang-Chul	353
Lee, Sang-Ho	353, 547
Lee, Sangmin M.	557
Lee, Chang-Hyung	E95
Lee, Jeong-Eun	479
Leem, Jeong Gil	197
Leem, Jeong Gil	213
Leftheriotis, Georges	57
Lesch, Otto	593
Leu, Hansjörg F.	335
Li Fei	E563
Li Yong-Yong	E563
Li, Chun-Yu	E71
Li, Hui	E71
Li, Min	E427
Li, Xiaochun	455
Li, Qing-Tao	E122
Li, Lin	77
Li, Xiaofeng	455
Li, Yunqing	533
Li, Yun-Qing	E71, 521
Liao, Yong-Hui	E71
Lieba-Samal, Doris	E287
Likar, Rudolf	593
Lin, Jun	447
Liu, Cheng	E47
Liu, Xun-Wei	E427
Liu, Jintao	455
Liu, Tao	533
Liu, Yong	E563
Liu, Xian-Guo	E563
Loher, Alfons	E749
Loyd, Gary E.	E227
Lusted, Anna	E671

M

Ma, Li-Qing	E577
Macron, Donald	E731
Maier, Prof, Christoph	391
Malla, Yogesh	SE261, 465
Mallaret, Michel	89
Manca, Antonio	E397
Manchikanti, Kavita N.	S49
Manchikanti, Laxmaiah	E1, E129, E145, S1, S49 SE25, SE97, E151, SE229, SE261, E349, E365, E379, 419, 465, E491, SE55, SE185 E635, SE1

Marchand, Johann	57
Martínez-Martín Javier	E591
Martínez-Perez, Almudena	E591
Massey, Scott T.	E769
Matchett, Gerald	E311
Matthey, Alain	E553
McLaughlin, Coleen	E731
McManus, Carla D.	S49, E491
Meeus, Mira	E61, 291
Mei, Xiao-Peng	533
Melnik, Irina	479
Micallef, Joëlle	89
Mithal, Divakar S.	E113
Montagne, Agnes	E553
Montemurro, Filippo	E397
Moon, Seong-Hwan	165, E217
Moorkens, Greta	E61
Moritz, Tomas	E287
Morlion, Bart	27
Mosges, Ralph	E45
Moskovitz, Bruce	E237
Moujan, Pablo M.	E789
Moursli, Fouzia	45
Muderis, Munjed Al	E185
Mueller, Oliver M.	E181

N

Nader, Antoun	E537
Nahm, Francis Sahngun	E531
Nakipoglu-Yüzer, Güldal F	259
Namazi, Hamid	E631
Neuman, Stephanie A.	101
Nicolas, Volkmar	391
Niesters, Marieke	E85
Nijs, Jo	E61, E277
Ning, Li	E577
Nishida, Kikuyo	E547
Nishihara, Makota	E547
Nitta, Kazuhito	E435
Nordmann, Sandra	89
Nosaka Shuichi	E435
Nouri, Kent H.	E107

O

Oderkerk, Jorinde	E61
Onyewu, Obi	S49, SE151, SE185
Oo, Myint	603
Ortega-Santiago, Ricar	E591
Ortiz, Orlando	441
Osborne, Michael D	E301
Otten, Lucia A.	E505
Ouedraogo, Nafi	57
Overdyk, Frank	E85
Ozgirgin, Nese	

P

Paholpak, Permsak	603
Palmaro, Aurore	E739
Palmer, Scott C	E301
Pampati Vidyasagar	E1, E349, E365, E379, 465, E491, E129
Pang, Rui-Ping	E563
Papadopoulos, Dimitrios	125

Author Index

Pappagallo, Marco 231
 Parejam, Juan A. E591
 Park BK E448
 Park, Jae Hong 155
 Park, Jin-Oh 165, E217
 Park, Seung Yong 197
 Park, Anne E113
 Park, Jae-Young E715
 Park, Moon-Soo E217
 Park, Chan Hong 353
 Park, Chan-Hong E37
 Park, Hahck Soo E405, 345
 Park, Jeong Yoon 359
 Park, MD, Byung Kyu E191
 Park, Sangun E217
 Parr, Allan T. S49, SE261
 Patel, Vikram S49, SE185
 Pauly, Vanessa 89
 Pellicano, Rinal E121
 Pennekamp, Peter H. E505
 Pennekamp, Werner 391
 Perotti, Luciano 145
 Perret, Danielle M. E627
 Pflugmacher, Robert E505
 Piano, Virginie E779
 Picquet, Jean M. 57
 Piguet, Valerie E553, 45
 Plastaras, Chris E731
 Pokorny, MSc, Rolf E749
 Pradel, Vincent 89
 Prosch, Helmut E287
 Provenzano, David A. E125
 Pud, Dorit 65
 Pukenas, Bryan E731

Q

Qian, Xiang 455
 Qu, Ji-Ning E267
 Qu, Juan E71
 Qu, Wenchun 101

R

Racz, Gabor B. S49, S1
 Ramasubba, Chitra 1
 Ramey-Hartung, Bronwyn E227
 Rana, Maunak V. 497
 Rana, Humair E311
 Raphael, Jon H. 9
 Rauschkolb, MD, Christine E237
 Rebsamen, Michela 45
 Regge, Daniele E397
 Rehm, Jürgen E671
 Reichl Lukas 593
 Rezai, Ali 415
 Rodgers, Drew E. E763
 Roe, Hee Jin 557
 Roercke, Michael E671
 Rohof, Olav E435
 Rosenow, Joshua M. E537, E113
 Rossier, Michel F. 45
 Roussel, Nathalie E277, 291
 Roussin, Anne E739

Rudroju, Neelima E705
 Ruetten, Sebastian 335
 Russo, Filippo E397
 Ryu Kyeong-Sik 547
 Sabharwal, Tarun E519

S

Sakakibara, Toshihiko 603
 Santos, Alcione M. E257
 Saranteas, Theodosios E799
 Sauer, Ruben 497, E769
 Saxena, Akriti P. E391
 Sayeed, Yusuf E731
 Schalkwijk, Annelies 569
 Schils, Frédéric E519
 Schlaff, Golda 593
 Schlamann, Marc E181
 Schultz, David M. SE261, 415
 Schupfner, Rupert E519
 Schwartzman, Robert J. 581
 Schwarzer, Andreas 391
 Sehgal, Nalini S49, SE217
 Setoguchi, MD, DrPH Soko
 77
 Shah, Rinoo V, 321, E51
 Shaparin, Naum 231
 Sharma, MD, FRCA, FPPMRCA Manohar
 S49
 Shen, Kai-Feng E563
 Shim, BA Hyun Bo
 E95
 Shin, Jae Young 197
 Shin, Jae Il E450
 Shin, Byung Seop 557
 Shin, Jin-Woo 197, 213
 Shin, MD, Yong Il E95
 Siddiqi, Mashood Ali E519
 Sim, Woo Seog 557
 Simopoulos, Thomas T. E295, S49
 Singh, Vijay ..49, SE1, SE25, SE151, SE229, SE261, E365, E145,
 S1, SE55 E635
 Sircar, Ronen 405
 Skala, Katrin 593
 Smith, Howard S. 231, S49 SE185, SE227, SE261, S1, 521
 Smith, Timothy R. E113
 Smith, Terry E85
 Snook, Lee T. S49, SE55, S1
 Song, Ho-kyung E632
 Southall, Jane L. 9
 Staats, Peter S. SE229
 Stauble, M. Elaine E227
 Steegers, Monique E779
 Stoevelaar, Herman E519
 Struyf, Filip E61
 Stuwe Brit E505
 Sudarshan, Gururau 321
 Suh, Bo-Gun 135, E715
 Suh, Jeong Hun 213, 197
 Suk, Kyung-Soo E217
 Sun, Fu E267
 Sun, Gang E427
 Sure, Ulrich E181

Suzan, Erica	65
Swicegood, John R.	SE261, S49
Sykes, MD Kenneth T.	399
Talakokkula, Shiva Teja	E705
Tang, Jun	E71
Tang, Dezhi	455
teBoveldt, Nienke	379
Telfeian, Albert E.	225, E31
Tharian, Antony	497
Thirion, Xavier	89
Thompson, Simon	415
Tilley, Dana M.	E601
Timmerman, Hans	569
Timpone, Vincent M.	369
Toepfer, Andreas	E185
Tomie, Hisashi	E435
Treister, Roi	65
Trescot, Andrea M.	E315
Tucker, William W.	E227
Tutton, Sean	E397

U

Ushida, Takahiro	E547
------------------	------

V

Vallejo, Ricardo	S49, E601
Van Weel, MD, Chris	E779
Vanderby, Brooke	E537
Varadi, Gyula	E749
Vasic, Vladimir	497
Veihelmann, Andreas	E185
Verhagen, Constans	569
Verhagen, MD, Stans	E779
Vernooij-Dassen, Myrra	379
Viera, Erica B.	E257
Villaneuva-Perez, Vicent Luis	145
Vinh, Baominh P.	251
Vissers, Kris	379, 569, E779

W

Wagenpfeil, Stefan	E185
Wagner, MD, Klaus	E185
Wallner, Christina	593
Walter, Henriette	593
Wan, Shuang-Lin	E122
Wang, Heng	E50
Wang, Li-jun	E427
Wang, Xing-Li	277
Wang, Zhuo	603
Wang, Wei	533
Wang, Wen	521, 533
Wang, Yang	E411
Wang, Yongjun	455
Wang, MD, Ying-Wei	E577
Wang, Jun	E563
Wang, Zhi-Ru	E577
Wang, Kun	533
Ward, Stephen P.	S49, S1
Wargo, Bradley W.	S49, SE261, 465

Wegener, Bernd	335
Wei, Xu-Hong	E563
Willems, PT, Tine	291
Williams, Joe	E601
Wirtz, Dieter C.	E505
Wolfer, Lee R.	SE55
Wolff, Adriana	45
Wolter, Tilman	E802, 265, 405
Wong, Thomas KS	E685
Woo, Jae Hee	E405, 345
Wrede, Karsten	E181
Wu, Huang-Hui	521
Wu, Kenneth	E325
Wu, Sheng-Xi	E71, 521
Wu, Ying	E563

X

Xeuhua, Huang	15
Xiang, Hong-bing	E47
Xiang, Jim	E237
Xiao, Muzhang	E615
Xiaoming, Liu	15

Y

Yamamoto, Yoshihiro	E547
Yang, Li-yu	277
Yang, Fei	E122
Yang, Huilin	447, E50
Yao, Min	455
Ye, Hanna	E95
Ye, Da-wei	E47
Yeom, Jin S.	135, E715
Yi, In Kyong	155
Yi, Xiaobin	399
Yi, Jin	15
Yinghui, Fan	15
Yingwei, Wang	15
Yoo, Albert J	E391, 309
Yoon Duck Mi	117, E247
Yoon Kyung Bong	117, E247
Yoon, Myung Ha	41
Yu, Penfei	455

Z

Zeng, Yingchun	E685
Zhang, Lei	447
Zhang, Fu-Xing	533
Zhang, MD, Yin-Gang	E267
Zhao, Yan	521
Zhijun, Cheng	15
Zhou, Long	277
Zhou, Li-Jun	E563
Zhu, Jie	S49, SE185
Zhu, Ling	533
Zhu, MD, Wen-Zhen	E47
Zhu, Zhen	E749
Zou, MD, Wangyuan	E615

2013 Index by Key Words

3-D imaging..... E301
5-HT noradrenaline re-uptake inhibitor..... E553

A

accountable interventional pain management..... E635
acetaminophen..... E61
acute
 low back pain..... E237
 pain..... E739
addiction..... 593
adenosine..... 533
adhesiolysis..... E37, 353
adults..... 77
adverse effects..... E247
after sensation..... 581
agreement..... 569
allodynia..... 533, 581
ambulatory surgery centers (ASCs)..... 419
amitriptyline..... E705
analgesia..... 65, 369, E615
analgesic(s)..... 27, E247, 593
 drug..... E739
anatomical study..... E181
anesthetics..... E247
angulus costae..... 15
animal model..... E267
ankle
 pain..... 603
 brachial index..... 513
anterior cingulate cortex..... E577
anterolateral approach..... E427
antidepressants..... E685
 and anticonvulsants..... E547
antioxidant..... 521
anxiety..... E25, 265, E257
aortic..... 513
approach..... 321
appropriateness criteria..... E519
arterial pressure..... 57
artery of Adamkiewicz..... 321
arthritic
 knee..... E95
 pain..... E95
 treatment..... E95
assessment..... E287
atypical facial pain..... E537
axial or discogenic pain..... E491

B

back pain..... 369, E483, E505
baclofen..... 101, E627
 withdrawal..... E113
balloon kyphoplasty..... E513, E519
bilateral
 approach..... 447
 kyphoplasty..... 277
biophysiologic assessment..... E95
bisphosphonates..... 231

bladder pain syndrome..... 109
blood glucose..... 557
bone mineral density..... 165
botulinum toxin..... E15, 109
brachial
 plexopathy..... E311
 plexus..... E311
brain ischemia..... 117
Brief Pain Inventory..... 379
buprenorphine..... E739

C

C2..... E427
calcification..... 513
cancer..... 1, E247, E311, 309, 379
 observational study..... 569
 pain..... E107, E547, E779
 management..... E325
 palliation..... E325
 -induced bone pain..... 533
carpal tunnel syndrome..... E191, E591
case
 report..... E113
 series..... E85
 vignette..... E779
catechol-O-methyltransferase gene..... E591
caudal epidural..... E349
 injections..... E129
cement leakage..... E513
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)..... E145
central sensitization..... E277, 291
cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)..... E25
 leak..... E113, 399
cerebrovascular circulation..... 117
cervical..... 335
 disc herniation..... 465
 epidural..... E349, 465
 block..... 155
 blood patch..... 399
 interlaminar injection..... 155
 transforaminal..... E349
 vertebra..... 353
 vertebral..... E419
Cesarean section..... E227
chemical neurolysis..... E325
chronic
 cluster headache..... E181
 constriction injury..... E577
 fatigue syndrome..... E61
 low back pain..... E129, E435
 neck pain..... 465
 pain..... 27, 41, E1, 145, E61, E85, 197, 231, 479, E553, E763, 581, 603
 pancreatitis..... 521
 pelvic pain..... 291, E365
 spinal pain..... E391
 whiplash associated disorders..... E277
cine mode..... E627

claudication 57, 513
 clinical
 assessment 569
 efficacy 265
 comorbidity E671
 complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS) 391, 581
 syndrome E315, 391
 complication(s) 391, 251
 compression E513
 fractures E483
 computed tomography 369
 conditioned pain modulation E61
 contractor medical director (CMD) E145
 contrast medium 155
 controlled
 comparative local anesthetic blocks E491
 substances E1
 trial E615, 455
 controversy of vertebroplasty E483
 cost
 effectiveness analysis E129
 utility analysis E129
 cross
 -sectional area E191
 -talk 489
 cryoneuroablation E315
 cytochrome 2D6 45
 cytokines E601

D

degenerative spine E217
 denervation 1
 Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) E145
 dependence E671
 depression 265
 descending noxious inhibitory controls E553
 developing countries 603
 dexmedetomidine 231
 dextromethorphan 45
 diabetes 557
 diabetic
 neuropathy E705
 peripheral neuropathy 27
 diagnosis 57, 569
 diagnostic
 criteria 9
 nerve blocks E315
 test 569
 disability 265
 disc
 degeneration E267
 herniation 65, 335
 discogenic pain E435
 distribution range 155
 doctor shopping 89
 dorsal
 column E763
 root ganglion E405
 drug therapy E685
 dual- reuptake E553
 duloxetine E705
 dynamic allodynia 581

E

echogenic needle E725
 education E779
 effective radiation dose E731
 effectiveness E37
 electromagnetic E301
 stimulation E601
 electroneuromodulation E601
 endoscopic 335
 endoscopic discectomy E31, 225
 endoscopy 335
 entrapment neuropathy E287
 epidemiology 603
 epidural 185
 blood patch E25
 injection(s) 155, 369, E349, E635
 spread 155
 steroid injection(s) 399, 557, 197
 steroids 465
 epidurogram 155
 ethanol 391
 everyday functionality 497
 evidence
 development with coverage E145
 -based-medicine E779, 185, E145, E391
 exercise testing 57
 exome sequencing E267

F

facet
 joint 479
 injections E365
 interventions E635
 rhizotomy 479
 fatalities E1
 female gender E227
 fibromyalgia E61, E553
 impact questionnaires E553
 flexible dosing E237
 fluoroscopy 155, E301, 369 E731
 Fogarty catheter 213
 foraminal stenosis E37
 fractures 447, E483, E513, E519
 fragmentectomy 359
 free testosterone 9

G

gabapentin E705
 gastrointestinal tolerability E237
 gender E257
 difference E715
 gene expression E601
 General Practice Research Database (GPRD) 77
 genetic polymorphisms E227
 genitofemoral nerve 391
 geriatric 225
 greater occipital nerve E181
 guideline(s) E779, E145
 gunshot wound E103
 gynecologic cancer 345

Key Word Index

H

headache.....E25, E769, 603
 health care delivery system..... 419
 heart rate variability E277
 hemangiomas E419
 HMGB1 E615
 hospital outpatient departments (HOPDs)..... 419
 Hunner's ulcer..... 109
 hydrocodone E227
 hydromorphone..... 65, E227
 hyperalgesia..... E247, 291, 581
 hypertonic saline..... 197
 hypogonadism 9

I

ibuprofen..... E747
 IC/PBS..... E15
 ICAM-1..... E199
 ilioinguinal E789
 immune cells..... E199
 immunoliposomes..... E199
 implantable
 cardioverter defibrillator 489
 drug delivery systems..... 9
 pain therapies..... 251
 infection 251
 inflammation E199
 infrapatellar saphenous nerve E315
 inhibitor..... E553
 injection(s) E191, E301, E247, 465, E491
 injury E191
 innervation 1
 insulin
 receptor E71
 substance 1 E71
 interaction 489
 interference with daily activities 379
 interlaminar 547
 approach..... 359
 injection 497
 interleukin-10 E615
 interobserver reliability 569
 interstitial cystitis..... 109
 interventional
 pain management E145, E349, E365, E391
 techniques..... E145, E365, E391
 intracranial hypotension..... 399
 headache 399
 intractable abdominal pain..... E325
 intradiscal procedures E435
 intrathecal E615
 analgesia E107
 baclofen E113
 pump complications E113
 catheter..... E627
 drug delivery E107, 251
 system..... 101
 pump E627
 intravenous infusions in chronic pain management 231
 intravertebral pressure..... E411
 intravesical treatment..... E15, 109

J

JAK2 E71

K

ketamine 41, 231
 Kiva E397, E505
 knee
 osteoarthritis E747
 pain..... E315
 kyphoplasty 309, E391, E411, 441, 447, E483, E505

L

L5-S1 disc herniation..... 547
 lateral
 canal 197
 femoral cutaneous nerve 391
 parasagittal interlaminar approach..... 497
 lead migration E763
 least developed countries..... 603
 lentiviral..... E615
 lidocaine 231
 local..... E247
 anesthetic (s) E491, 197, 465
 coverage determinations (LCDs)..... E145
 long-term
 effect of pressure..... E95
 retention E739
 loperamide E199
 low back pain 27, 185, E391, 479, 497, E685, 557, 603
 lumbar..... E37, 335
 disc herniation E129, E491
 discogenic pain..... E129
 epidural..... E349
 injection 321
 steroid injection 497
 foraminal stenosis..... 213
 interlaminar epidural E491
 post surgery syndrome E129
 puncture E25
 radiculopathy 197
 spinal stenosis 135, 165, E129, 513, E715
 spine E103
 sympathetic ganglion block 345
 transforaminal..... 321, E349
 lymphedema..... 345
 lysis..... 185

M

magnesium L-threonate E563
 magnetic resonance imaging E295
 major gene strategy E267
 malignant pain..... E107
 management E217
 mechanical allodynia..... E601
 mechano-allodynia..... 581
 medial branch block(s) 479, E365
 neurotomy 479
 median nerve..... E191
 Medicare 419, E635
 Evidence Development & Coverage Advisory Committee E635
 Payment Advisory Commission (MedPAC)..... 419

meralgia paresthetica E287
 meta-analyses E671, 277, 455, E685, 521
 metastases E397
 methadone E739
 midline interlaminar approach 497
 migraine E769
 milnacipran E553
 minimally invasive 225, E31
 mirtazapin E547
 morphine 101
 mouse E71
 multiple sclerosis E627

N

national coverage determinations (NCDs) E145
 near-infrared 117
 neck 353
 nerve
 block 117
 injury E315
 nested case-control 77
 network meta-analysis E705
 neuralgia E789, E793
 claudication 213
 neurolysis 391
 neuromodulation 251, E793
 neuronal E577
 neuropathic pain... 65, 259, E237, 335, 405, E563, E577, E779,
 569, 379
 neurostimulation E763
 NMDA E563
 nociceptive
 pain E247
 pathway E601
 noncancer pain E1, 77
 nonmedical use E671
 nonparticulate 321
 non-surgical management, E519
 NSAIDs E685

O

occipital nerve stimulation E181
 opioid 27, E739
 abuse 89
 concentrations E227
 maintenance treatment E739, 89
 Mu 1 receptor E227
 opioid-induced
 hyperalgesia (OIH) 41,65
 respiratory depression E85
 opioids 41, 77, E1, E85, E199, E685, E247,593
 for mild to moderate pain 89
 for moderately severe to severe pain 89
 OPRM1 E227
 orthostatic headache 399
 oscillation E577
 osteoarthritis pain 27
 osteolytic metastasis E427
 osteoporosis 309, 455, E505, E519
 osteoporotic 447
 vertebral compression fracture(s) 441, 277

Oswestry Disability Index 135, E715
 outcome 185
 oximetry 117
 oxycodone E237
 CR 27
 oxygen 117

P

pacemaker 489
 pain..... E25, 101, 125, 165, E85, 251, 259, E199, E217, E257,
 E311, 379, E427, 497, E671, 521, 569, 593, E705
 behavior assessment E95
 inhibition 291
 management 379, E391
 Index 379
 measurement E247
 medicine E627
 modulation E277, 291
 palliation E397
 perception E247
 physician E779
 procedures 251
 processing 291
 pump 101, E107
 sensitivity 135, E715
 questionnaire 135
 thresholds E591
 painful
 bone metastases E547
 diabetic neuropathy E71
 pancreatic cancer 125
 paralysis 321
 paresthesia 265, E763
 particulate 321
 pathophysiology 57
 Patient Global Impression of Change E553
 payment policies E635
 PELD 547
 pelvic pain 291
 percutaneous
 adhesiolysis E531
 endoscopic lumbar discectomy 359
 vertebroplasty E419
 perineal pain 145
 perioperative complications E107
 arterial disease 57
 obstructive disease 513
 nerve entrapment E315
 stimulator E789
 persistent pain E1
 pharmacodependence E739
 pharmacoepidemiology E739
 phenol neurolysis E325
 phentolamine 231
 physician office practices 419
 piriformis E301
 placebo 185
 PMMA leakage E411
 polymorphism pressure E591
 population kinetics 45
 postdural headache 399

Key Word Index

puncture headache..... 101, E25
 post lumbar surgery syndrome E531
 postherpetic neuralgia 15, E769
 postoperative pain E227, E315, 447
 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD).....E25, E277
 postural change E763
 pre-emptive E217
 analgesia 45
 pregabalin E547, E705
 prescription(s) E1
 drug abuse 89 E1
 database 89
 opioid analgesics 89
 opioids E671
 pressure
 effect E95
 paresthesia 497
 prevalence 57, 379, 603
 prevention E671
 PRF E601
 prostatic acid phosphatase 533
 pseudomeningocele..... E113
 psychological factors..... 265
 pudendal nerve entrapment..... E793
 pulsed radiofrequency..... 15, E311, E435, E601
 pupillometry E257

Q

quality of life..... E247, 497
 quality-adjusted life years..... E129
 quantitative E553
 questionnaire..... 593
 quinidine 45

R

race E25
 radicular
 artery 321
 leg pain E237
 pain..... E103
 radiculopathy..... 65, 185, E237, E405
 radiofrequency..... 1
 neurotomy E365, 479
 targeted vertebral augmentation E513
 thermocoagulation 125
 RAND/UCLA Appropriateness Method E519
 randomized 455, E615
 clinical trials..... E685
 controlled trial (RCT)..... 185, 277
 rat E601, 533
 receptor E563
 recurrence 359
 regional blood flow..... 117
 regulations..... E1
 retained bullet E103
 retrograde neuromodulation 145
 review..... 335
 rheumatoid arthritis E61
 risk
 Roland-Morris Disability Questionnaire E435
 rs1799971 E227

S

sacral root stimulation..... 145
 sacroiliac joint 1
 arthritis..... E391
 injections..... E391, E635
 safe triangle..... 321
 safety..... 77, 369
 saphenous neuralgia E315
 screening 593
 SCS..... 405
 selective nerve root block 321
 self-efficacy..... 265
 self-rating 593
 sensitivity E591
 sensitization..... E61, 291
 sensory testing..... E553
 SEP 405
 serotonin syndrome 41
 serum E227
 Short Form-36 135, E715
 short-term memory..... E563
 shoulder pain..... 603
 somatosensory evoked potentials..... 405
 spared nerve injury..... E601
 spasticity..... E627
 spectroscopy..... 117
 sphenopalatine ganglion block..... E769
 spinal
 canal E103
 cord
 injury 259
 stimulation 145, E103, 251, 265, 405, E763, E793
 devices E295
 stimulator 489
 dorsal horn 533
 fracture 309
 fractures/therapy E391
 headache..... 101, 399
 injection 369, E725
 injury..... E103
 metastasis E405
 nociceptive flexion reflex E553
 pain..... E349
 stenosis 197, 353, E531
 spine..... E397, E731
 splanchnic nerves..... 125
 spontaneous activity E577
 Sprague-Dawley..... E601
 STAT3 E71
 static allodynia..... 581
 stellate ganglion 117
 steroid(s)..... E191, 321, E491
 subcutaneous E247
 substance
 abuse E1
 use treatment..... E671
 surgery E217
 surgical site infection 251
 swine model 489
 sympathectomy 391
 sympathetic E277

sympathetically maintained pain syndrome 391
 symptomatic E419
 systematic review 277, 291, 455, E671, E685

T

tapentadol E237
 tapentadol ER 27
 targeted drug delivery E199
 temporal summation E61
 TENS 405
 TESSYS E31
 thermal allodynia 581
 thoracic 15
 tic douloureux E537
 tobacco E25
 total
 body pain 581
 serum testosterone 9
 toxicity E85
 tramadol 41
 transcutaneous
 electrical nerve stimulation 405
 oxygen pressure 57
 transdermal treatment E747
 transforaminal E31, 197, 225, 547
 balloon treatment 213
 transitional anatomy 1
 transversus abdominis plane block E325
 trauma E789
 treatment E779
 choice E519
 outcome E391
 trigeminal
 nerve E537
 neuralgia E537, E769
 neuropathy E769
 tumor E311
 tumor necrosis factor- α E563
 Tuohy needle E25
 type 2 diabetes 77

U

ulnar artery E191
 ultrasonography E191
 Ultrasound E287, E301, E725
 ultrasound-guided E325, E537
 unilateral
 approach 447
 kyphoplasty 277
 radicular 497
 upper extremity pain 465
 urine drug testing E1
 urogynecological pain 291

V

VALE-ibuprofen E747
 valproate E705
 valproic acid E705
 vascular disease 57
 venlafaxine E705
 vertebral E483
 augmentation 441, E505
 procedures E483
 cancer E483
 compression E519
 fracture 455, E505
 pain E483
 vertebroplasty ... 309, E397, E405, E411, E427, 441, 455, E483,
 E483, E519
 vertebroplasty/methods E391
 visual analog pain scale 135, E715, E747
 vitamin D 165
 Von Frey E601

W

withdrawal threshold E601
 WOMAC score E747

Z

zygapophyseal joint 479